

Statement by Interim Shan Government Federated Shan State(Number 1)

The destiny of Shan State has been on the cross-roads to national disasters for the last forty three years. This was brought about by the successive military dictatorships of both SLORC and SPDC ever since General Ne Win usurped power in 1962.

The plight of the Shan people today is due to ongoing chauvistic policy of the military regime not only to enslave Shan people but also to subjugate them by committing atrocities including intimidation, torture, arrests and mass killings. The deprivation of equal rights, democracy and the political reform through federalism has gone critically beyond its endurance point.

Therefore, in accordance with the aspirations and the WILL of Shan people, many Shan leaders has no other options but finally decided to form an Interim Shan Government and subsequently declared and affirmed its independence on 17 th April 2005.

The Interim Shan Government (ISG) of the Federated Shan States is now charged with the following responsibilities:

- 1. The ISG shall recognize and follow through the UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.**
- 2. The ISG will ensure all ethnic nationalities from the States of our Federation shall enjoy equal rights irrespective of race, colour and creed.**
- 3. The ISG shall alleviate poverty in Shan Nation State.**
- 4. The ISG shall ensure those who were guilty of crimes against humanity will be brought to justice through ICJ (International Court of Justice).**
- 5. The ISG shall make Shan Nation State a drug free zone with the full cooperation of international institutions and NGOs.**
- 6. The ISG shall promote the development of social and economic status of Shan people.**
- 7. The ISG shall promote peace, justice and prosperity in Shan State Nation.**
- 8. The ISG shall adhere to the principles of universal brotherhood and emity to all our neighbouring Nation States.**

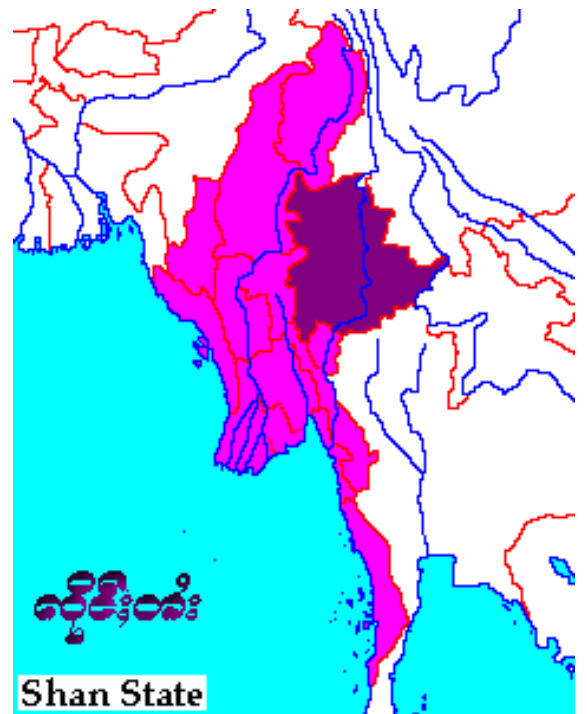
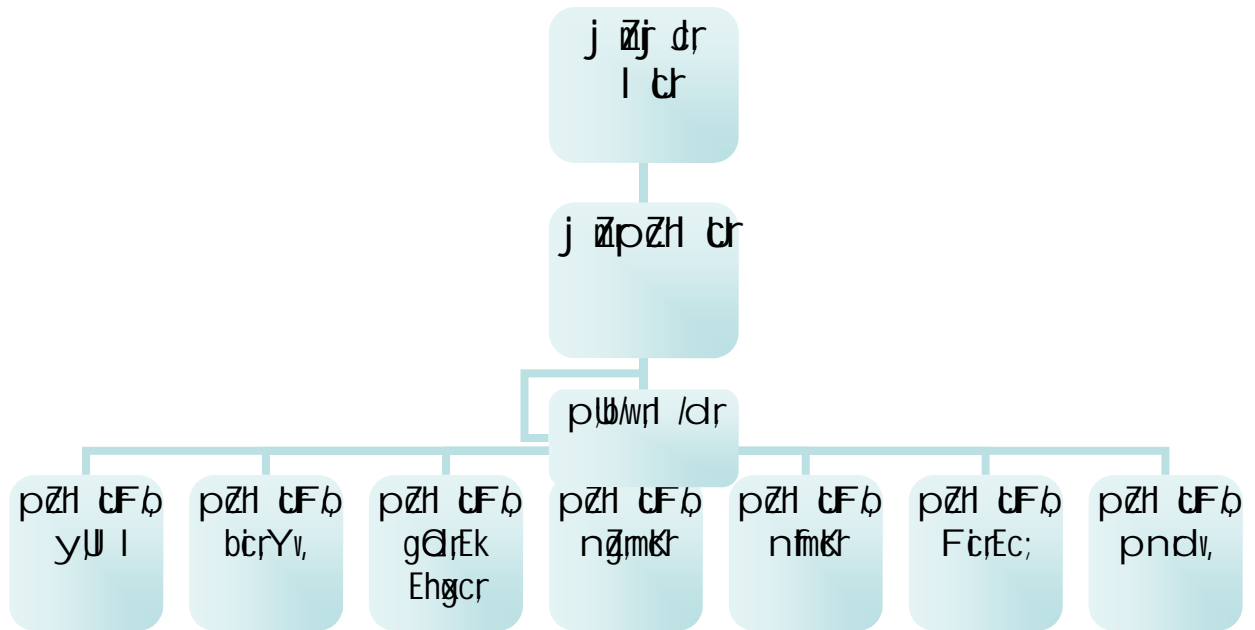
Issued by:

Hkun Seng Zed The Prime Minister.

Dated: 14 th .May 2005

ISG Ref: issue # 1/2005

ပုလဲလင်း၊ ခင်း၊ ဝှဲ၊ တဲ၊ ဝါး



ekv;scrt dr

blnZgblmKj Kjk /drj drdthwkwear;

nchwbInZrebr;Em; gblmKthwrgbrsgth/nhwrplWZg/nmKthwrplbgjk Kjk /drEl ;
w/nmKj drdthwrplkwrgwvj žrl žrg/nmKj drdthwkwrebr'edbzj Ql Qj fedamrgčr
j f žres edj /crwblsžrkj ft drs/cj žrl d žranbqEdw/nmQmnrgžrschqlrscr
plāzhwldthwkwrit dglclrl cbzj drdgj wkw/res bthp/wrl žrl Wgžtekr;j drdbanww;
nnx qf,džrt/mj wrl cbzj drdčs j crl dbrkdrhqlražrbbažranhžk wrrw; "ekv;
t/mf džrdcl cbzj drdč nkr;ear>

nchWedbqmv'bbæžrpjhnp,ld/cdlwawkw "pht grskt žrl Wmf" j crl o
gfhbt brdžrt/mranbqrl cbzj drdbdcj žpžrl čj wrsčj Qr pžrl čFbnžmKj
j wrkahrpžrl čFp/,nmKj wrsłhEl ;htabr l ž wrl legv.es kwj wrl odžrEg;sbri Q
En l žrbqmv l cbzj drdčl ; l žr dthp/wrl žrl Wgžtekr;j drdčsamrgv sbri Q
Enbr l žrdčkdr cbzj drankbr gfd/cmv; t QdčmEl ; yntkžj fyfntf kesywx
edbqit žr mgmčd/crbthwxf nv;l gmf dčannđres scw;bl nZgblmKj Kjk /dr
j drdthwkwrlWZrj Ql Q dlm/nmQmnrywvj drkQredv;sbmžrl /drsbri Qtdgnr
hfhWZrj Ql Q j gnj žr dWresgmrdodwplkbr kabhažrkfdgryžrmv'
dlblnZgblmKj Kjk /drj drdthwkwj Kkrnkr;ear>

bfmčmžhbžrd/crhnt drekv;t drs/crekv;j j mrEl ; dčj žt QčgU žrgłkčd
plbgjk Kjk /drhwkwdv,es,es

mfsčear;

plāwkwrpht grskt žrl Wmf

mčlžt!

bbpht grskt žrl Wmfazngžrbkww; mlj kfhhbl nžk Kjk /drj drdthwrdčrsq
hfl dthw/wrs/nrl žrdčkdr cbzj drthrdwvj drdčnl ; l dčj čsv.hvekv;mařes hqlr
ažrmv<amrl omčhrdthrgžg/cscesaidtkv;<gžmnebr'ww;blnZmžahwr kwpl pčs
amrw; ebrkfhhbpbht gr"skt žrl Wmf"nesbražrmv l dčkkkkkyfyfnnbr'kfgmj ž
l žrd/crhłnesamrw; l žrčhdžresamrw; yhrl hbžžrgłegv.yłkv;ear;>
dlgbrsbr

džr- dv,edl /drl žrgbrl chw(17)egv.nānramj fccbgVrgžrbkrw;anhwredhqimv;
g/ngf,nānedawf žrl wgzřekies smēdawf cbžj dr(17) egv.nāwbarpžř
gf,negv,mntamrccbj žřncmntamr,cnnā. g/nhwmb wgbřsbmžmkrēgv;ml
2.g/nnfkrj kranhlgnegv;l wmlj kranj/mrabkrw/nmkrēgv;mnřl wmlēbv'w;
ammip,lgbr(bglw) j kranhwrkr; kfbgřdřl cbžj dmnntēgv;edbaqamřl o
gžmōwkrv;hvgbřmv'negv; bdm'sžs/mblegv;hmj kngVrgv; hiamřngbřegv.ed
kfm'hqřl cbžj drl omkr;l wranhwrkr; l pālēbv,mv'nōdv,awbarpžřmřgmřpv,
dv,edgřl /dredv,dcřgmřpv,dv,l /dredv,dcřgłhkrēkl g kmmnrbqbkř čhnr
dv,edawf žrl wgzřekrywōkr čannōnrbqřsqrj f čbaq/nrant mřl žř
l čanhwrkr;l wřhqřkr;ywēbv'w,gf,gbřsbmžmkrēdv,edawf žřgmj čhřdžřEl ;
scm/grgžřj thry/mřEl ;scmntedmlm' gžmEl ;annōnřl mřl žřEdēdywē
l žmkrēdčj kranj/mrabkrpžřcmřw/nmkrēgv j kranj/mřhqřg/nmřj kmmn
ēbv'w;edl gnegv;edčbylgVrgv;w;gbrl čdōlnžmžmkrēl ;nmkrēōbv'w;d/cř
hlđ/cřhnōbv'w;ammkgnnōdv,edmřl grgbr(17)egv.nāny/brylgžrbkrwblanj k
nb oj gnes hwkr;j cřhl gbr(17)egv.mv'kv;ywē

t/mr- j žpžřl č(Prime Minister)nōqpkř?

džr- bqj wřsg čřkr;

t/mr- j žř drl č(President)smōqpkř?

džr- bqj wřsknrFv. yžhVřl grj bl čj wřsVřdčř
j wřFv.l čyžhVřry/mřl wřwōlkrēk,nDv,

t/mr- pžřl čFčnžmkr(Foreign Minister)kv;l v,?

džr- bqj wřkahřry/mřl wřwōkrēar'sed'Rlyř'

t/mr- pžřl čFčgčřkEhgčřw/nmkr(Defense minister) bqpkř?

džr- bqj wřtarea'y/mřl wřwōkrēfj dřtō

t/mr- pžřl čFčřčřEC; (Culture Minister)kv;l v,?

džr- bqj wřkřskřry/mřl wřwōkrēfj dřtō

t/mr- pžřl čFčřfkr(Home Minister)smōqpkř?

džr- bqj wřslh kv;

t/mr- l kesj wřl cbžj dřant čdcmř'ywēnēbv'w;mlmžj wřEl ;scrbařsardwEl ;
scrkfm'hōmōdj žředj /cřj inkwřbv'l ččkr;?

džr- (j wřsg čřl) oylw;<gVrgv;w;l cbžj dmnramj fdv,edhqřgf,dv,es,mnřbqř
j wřkVrgVřmkrēv;mv'ēbv'bkrmgřmnřbqřw/nřbqmkřywēg kranēdmř'Ennř;En
dvl čedmř'awbarpžřl čnnhwrkr;eda/břbnj kmmnřsbřhqřgf;kv;ywē

(j wrkahtol) | Zmkfi /draidmnrj urEI ; scbqisardwEI ; screbr'wr; kfbv' dck
 ndj žmrg/nmkrj žmrcg/cj fwmInn'wbn'ebv'wr; hwfmlg/nf krdcmkwj kř
 nn'ogr; kw'mv'htobv' | oylmkrD)mlwkER, slanw; n'antredml b'bv, d)l ž ur(multi party
 system) n'ylgžmnEI ; kwj křnn'ogr; kw'htobv'nfg/nmkr oyl' m'ojk uranmlyU
 d/cmfmk'ngmkrEI ; scrsardwEI ; scebr'wr; b'qmgj urdonb'qaj k'konkncr
 m'ojk urkkrd'nfscnkrgž'm'ogv; h'v'ed'z'xmrh'kwh'z'v/cg'oesEI ; d'bd'd'rw; g'm'x' ur' b'
 b'zj d'm'ald'c'ekr; mgf'm'b/cg'oes'ebv'wr; k'f'q'lna'm'rl w'rb'f'b/cg'uar' b'egv; l' ch'q'rb/cg'ok'g'x
 d'ž'res'd'bd'd'raww; k'fg'm'x' ur' b'zj d'm'of'm'n'rb'q'official (d'c'rg/n)es h'q'f'm'b
 d'ž'ekr; d'bd'd'm'g'm'les's'c'm'v'd)l b'zj d'r'h'f'q'aj k'konrann'ol; m'ojk ur'kr; en'v; <dv,
 sard'w'hegv; l' oyl'g'v'ram'rb'q'sc'n'ed'x'm'kr't'EI ; m'k'rg'lb/n'rk'w'r'g'rl h'q'f'j k'konm'kr
 g'lb/n'rk'w'm'lm'ž'r(300) k'w'ed'h'z'v/cg'oes'ed't'm'w'v; g'l'egv; h'n'it'd'j k'w'ur'ed'aw'r' b'D)ml'w'
 keR, s'les't'm'k'h'q'f'j k'kon'ant'rb'q'h/g'ry'v;(grass-roots)m'n'f'< am'f'n'd'r'(power)
 hw'kr; n'antred'l' g'ed/c'rd'f'm'v' am'j' fl' g'ed/c'm'k'm'v' m'ln'c'm'g'v'f'kr;>

t/mr- j urg/nmkr andg'ed'k'ady'ld'cm'f'k'ng'm'krj křnn'nc'rh'kwj wrebr'ed'm'v'htob
 gnt' on'ed'h'v'rd'd'jk' nj' k'w'ur'?

džr - (j wrkahtol) ebr'wr; b'qmgj ur'ed'x'w'r' w's'c'f' l' ž'm'v'g'm'x' ur'w'r' h'f'm'n'rb'q'd'g'
 d'g'rl' ur' ur'w; k'wh'n'it'd'f' b'zj d'm'b'lebr'wr; b'q'aj k'kon'y'w'x'ow'kr; edj' l'c'rb'n'bar
 p'ž'rk'w'r' on'k'j' k'nc'r'w; k'w'y'ld'c'm'g'm'kr'm'k'rg'lb/n'm'b'v; hw'kr; s'm'g'f'g'br's'b'rb'n'w'x
 d'c'rl' b'zj d'r'k'w'w; h'f'm'g'm'n'rh'w'm'æbr'k'wh'z'v' ebr'kw'g'br's'b'm'v'ng' ur'm'ed'j' l'c'j' ž
 t'ur' p'eb'v'wr; hw'f'g'f; k'h'rb/cg'uar'd' g'lb/n'm'en'v; k'wh'z'w'm'v' ebr'hw'r's'm'æ'm'rd'n'm'ow'r
 s'm'ædb'n'bar'p'ž'rk'w'g'f'k'h'm'k'j' k'nc'rb'q'p'ld'c'ol'w'r' b'zj d'resEI ; g'f'k'h'rl' g' k'ko
 n'ow'j' ž' ž'at'Q'ann'd'm'of'k'wh'q'f'rb'bk' g'rl' ž'ry'g'y'z'r(Promotion) l' ž'rg'br'g'b(Relation)
 n'ba'f'rl' og'ž'w'w; k'w'y'ld'f'm'k'rg'lb/n'r'em'vl' ž're'm'g'f'f'rg'lb/n'f'EI ; m'n'ted'm'ld'c'rd'w'ol'k'ob'q'r
 p'ž'rl' h'm'f' k'es'h'w'r'h'q'f'rg'ž'w'w; k'w's'm'k' w'g'br's'b'rd'c'rg'b'm'kr'd'c'rl' b'zj d'ra'ž'ld'c'r
 k'w'r' w'h'q'f'f'g'b'm'k'rg'lb/n'm'n'k'w'ld' ž'rh'w'm'æ'ann'ed'x'ba'd'ld'g'(d'w'y/c'r) m'n'f'g'v'k
 ebr'wr; n'fa'em'R'g'negv; ed'ba'j' k'kon'y'w'x

t/mr- j ursg'rl' g'p'oh' andg'ed'g'ed'v's'g'm'n'ry'EI ; d'c'ran'y'm'rg'd'f's'g'f'w'ol'c'f's'g'r
 m'n'r'j' k'ran'bow'c'f'k'krj' křnn'ed'h'v'rd'd'jk' nj' k'w'ur'?'b'ln'ž'j' w'rk'k'rg'g'm'kr'(d'c'r
 j' urg/nmkrEI ; j' ursg'rl' g'p'oh'k'an'y'ls'w'w'w'p'ž'ž'rn'f'j' d'rd'g' křnn'ed'h'v'rd'd'k
 j' nj' k'w'ur'?

džr- (j w's'c'f' Q'r) | Zm'ed'x'kr' w's'ob'w'bn'j' k'w'ur'ow'r' w'd'v'rs'ob'w'ank'w'y'U' o's'w'r
 l' on'x'ob'k'w'y'U' o's'w'r' g' k'w'ur'no' w'rl' w'bk' l' IF'd' b'zj d'r'ed'x'ob'š'g'rj' k'kon'nt'
 b'q'ab'š'g'r'd'w'bl'r'd'š'g'rj' k'ry'ld'f'm'k'rd'w'bl'rj' k'nc'rb'ln'z'v'ba'w'r' ž'w'lg'c'j' k'kon'x
 y'ld'f'm'k'rd'w'bl'r'ebv'wr; b'k'm'g'm'n'rh'w'm'v'l' o' ž'rl' w'g'ž're'k'm'v'n'p' d'rg'bl'j' k'kon'p'ž'r

ncraZmnrđl mntf b h k / m m n t m l m v' m k r b / n j w r F v . n n x Q r h n e g v ; m l s z n k r g v r
g b r l t p g b r l t h n r g b r l t f z e g v ; l b g r b a l u n e g v ; b a l u l g r w g l u g / c n e g v ; l u r
l o g r h c r g v r k w e d b o m v j k n o d v , d b s d j k m n e g v ; j k m k o v e d s b r h q l r d u k
a m r s b r h q l r o n e b r' w w ; s b r h q l r o n e g v ; l t b z j d r l u k d b n y u / c n n m' l t b z j d r
e d w d e s n c h u m n t e d k h r y f g i f m k m v ; n n e d h o l t g i f y l y w x

t / m r - m l g b d m / c e g v . t / m m v ; e d b g r d c r j d r d o z i r l o g z h r e k v ; e s a b l e k r h c r g v m e d g f
a w p l o l d / c h l j k n c r p l o l b h k l (E d u c a t e d) p l o l d / c h l F c b k m l (L a w y e) j k m o d l l f
w r ; n e k v ; t / m n t o n t d j k w k v ; ?

d z r - (j w r s c j Q r) m k r l o f e d g b r a n h l b n m l d / c r g d e d / c k Q r y / m r h o l r g b r l t h v y / m r
a b l e k r w / n m k m v' g b r a n t g o r k l (b z m v' E d , g f j k m o e g v ; h w r k v ; l g r w y l g b r a n r
y / m r h o l r b k m l (a b e d ,) n e g v ; h w r k v ; l g r w y l d / c m g j m k m e g v ; h w r k v ; l g r w e d d r s / c b k m l
h w m k r l o e g v ; k w d g e d o b n b k m k z i p z i w / n m k h w r y u n t a m j f w ; l t b z j d r e d
m r d o r a w h c r g v r a m j f

(j w r k a h l o) a n n e k r h w e d g f g b r s b m g m k m o k r l o t / m m v' w w ; s e d a b l e k m k r j k
h u l ? s e d a w t g r l b s c e s e d a b l e k m k r s c ? l g r l b D j m l u k e R , s l E n , a m m n e g v ;
l g r l k a e h k m r E n , ? t / m m v' k v ; n v g m m o w r d z r w w ; b i g s m w w ; j z j d r l t h w r b o l g r j w r
F v . l t e s d v . e g v ; h w r k v ; e d a m r a w b k a e h k m r h w r k v ; e d a w t g r l b D j m l u k e R , s l e s
m r' a b l e k m k r e b r' w w ; e d a w t g r l b D j m l u k e R , s l e s m r' a b l e k m k m o w m v' t d r s / c d v r
g b m k h w m o l c f m l m l (2 6) k k r n c r h u m n t e d p a b a g n s a r l o s a r b a h f m n t p a b a r
g n n n n t b a b e t t h n y w g z m n j c r w ; n f o k m h w m n e g v ; h f m n j Q w o l g d g r Q
l Q g z r b k m n E l ; l c j b t a r e a' n n o r d o w a n n d r h w m v' g o r k u r n e s s t g f
d / c m g m k r d j m r p u / d r d / c d (S h a n l a w y e r C o u n c i l) a n h w r k v ; l o z i p z i w k r b t
1 9 9 8 n f j w r e s e n , d o n o r' d c r j b a z m / d r j w r a d j b n o r s Q r / c m l u k m r j w r s k h o k
j w r s k h o l E d k w r k v ; b n m n t h l g v m n j w r a m r k w m v' < m l (5) e g v . n f d o w r a n t k i e s (5)
e g v . n n n k j k n c r w ; p l u k w E l ; s c a v r e g v . k w E l ; s c r a n a m j f d j Q r j Q r e g v ; b r
k w j k m o w r k v ; l u b d a c k w r n f a n h w e d d o b k m l n n o k t k r (m l g l / m r) m n t h w r l o s t r
g f ; y w k w w ; k w e d m b k m' b d r a n e d m b k m' n e d m l (4) e g v . e d b r' n / c f m l u k m r e g v . n d r s m x
t Q g b m g m k r F R c r a n a m j f d o n k v ; g v m v ; k w s d j d a w e d j z y m k w e d
a m r a w c h r e s b g a n n e d k o b v , m z k (P r o f e s s o r) l z k z y w k w e d d o e b r' d o y w k w r
e d b o p / w r h j w r e s e n , n f g m p v , m v' h o l t d r s / c j z r e b r' k w h b k m r y w g z h w r e d a w r
a n n o l c b o f g m r l h r s a l r g z m v' e b r' h w r k v ; h o l r b g r d c r e s g b m k r s m e m r b o
g l l i g m e g v ; h w m b k m ; k o h l o

t / m r - m l g b d m / c e g v . g / w r h w w ; j u r l t b z j d m e a m j f h o l r d v , g b m k r d e d k o e k v ; t / m n t o n t
t d j k w k v ; ?

džr- (j wrsqj d) gorgbrl Ÿrl žmēdxhwregv; bqdobj kranhqlregv; bqdbsmw; amr
hqlrdv, mēdōnēdxhwregv; amrj /crl /drywmm; m'edboj kwmv' nbfkwbfōdŸr
awgŸrl v; hwrgf; w; mkr ŸfēdxhwrgŸrl wkhrt /mkwgŸrakw; j žrsbbōdōv. ? nō
t/mr- mlgbm/cegv. t d/s/cw; dij wrsqj gōphkwramrkfm' hōmōqy žkwbdōn; j w
sqhqlrg/nm'gžrl čbžj drj crhv m' palawgŸrnekv; t/mnōnrt dj kōk; ?

džr- (j wrsqj d) annēdōbr'w; hfhwrkv; džmegv; l oylgŸrgv; hwtkv; amrkfdžrgžrscr
El ; ng kthqlregv; bqdōbwrgŸmrcgw; j krandg; s; g; regv; bqdōbwrgŸmrcgw
eb'w; eddŸrykmbwmonrl wēb; nrgŸrebrhŸ žr(sepr' d) annēdōf
t/mr' n' ngm'j kēdōkwkv; amrdžywx čbžj drēdōcncmnlbapžr wōnō
mnedhqlrg; mlj kōgŸr

t/mr- mlgbm/cegv. wbdōn; bfdŸrkwl čbžj dr)kwedhqlrg/nf džrgv; hvl? hnt drj kōw
nkekv; wbdōn; kō

džr- (j wrsqj d) annēdōrkrkwegv; l wldŸrhwregv; l wldŸrgbmkregv; l wldŸrk
mnrām; j fkwgŸrmkr Ÿpōbmkrdōcōmōmēdōnōbapžrl čbžj dmr' ywēgdō
mēdōlbnōbapžrm'j kōnōegv; kwismk wldŸrj žmkr Ÿpōngdōhōmōnōs mēdō; hnr
sqrd/crant čbžj drhqlrnnōegv; kwf wldŸrj žrgŸmrcgw; kfw; j kōgŸrgv;
aqra/nrl čbžj drnōngf; crylōn; nōwōm' edhōžy

t/mr- hft d/s/cit dgdbrangžragres bfdŸrj wrl čbžj drēdō Ÿ wēdō lōmōnō
tdgdbrj kōdōgrl mēdōm' dōwōbōvdj kōw?

džr- (j wrsqj d) annēdōkōrl wlmnrām; j fdōgŸrywēbr'w; kfhf dō Ÿ wēg; v;
mnrām; j fdōgŸrywēpōpōgŸrywē

t/mr- mlpōlōbōkōl/cegv. w; l čbžj drēb; m' nōk; j /cōw' mnr Ÿōy wōdōkōhraml oyx
gžmnrhwrl wrl ēawdōwō/cōspōžōhqlj žrsōdōlōqm' ymrl wōsōnō
hqlrhfwōpōžōnywōekv; wbdōnōnōrt dj kōk; ?

džr- (j wrsqj d) ekv; wbdōnōegv; mnrōq; nrl gŸrebr'w; dōnēdōnrl wazrl žpōžōnes
hqlrg/nannōgŸrywōm; m' egv; nchōwrl kōgdōpōlōbōkōl/cōhōkwegv; edhqlr
s/crj žrl čbžj dmr' nōnōkwkv; mōmžy

t/mr- mlgbm/cegv. t d/s/cw; bōvdōl/crg/nmērangōgbrl čbžj drdōy/mrl wrl El ; pŸ
anramhōnj žmnrēbr' amrF/cōrl l wdk gk gōpō dj /cmkōbōvdōg/nmēr; j w
j wkrkōh/wrl žōnj wFv. ažhwēl ; dcrj wRbl anrpsbl j nōwōl/crl cmkr
bōnōnōkwkv; wbdōnōnōrt dj kōk; ?

džr- (j wrsqj d) mkr mōnēl ; mkr Ÿmnrām; mkgōnrgmōp; mnr Ÿl bywōg; bōk; wrs/nr
(media) nō žw; pōlōralschqlmōw; mōrhv. ? nō ēsām; w; l čbžj drkōh; m' egv; eb'
mnrhqlramm/nmōrj wrl fōegv; mntegv; edl lōwōrgŸmrcgw; gžmōj kranbdō

mrj kknkdkwredgfkthwblkhaawnegv; moqant hnkd k wby/loqranj v.nnr
mntedgfbqt zrd/crd/crpd/rgrhwr/amrkfw; ywntfbdm/yw

t/mr- edv, t dwn/mknj wj wtkk/mfkm/nrmlj wrl pzr anhnj zrl cbzj drd

dZr- (j wscj Qr) j wtkkranj/uhfkm/nrnaw; l zrd b kkm/nrakm/nregv;
ycbr/yldmpzm/nranml/cld/cfnnnw; dthp/wrl zrl wgnantbasar
l sarbqdoym/nrgmt wregv; mlj knkr(ကြေးပို့ဆောင်) kwj kknkwyctgmt wyl
kwycfw; hcraU ar(NLD dlagm/s/nkdr) zrdcbp/wrl zrl wghrekinnnr
pdrakmb l zkm/nrkwnrcgnychnj knangmt wdbqy/cry/cl QRkQ
kl/crmzrj kknw

t/mr- edawt zrl kj kwes ehv; l brsgm/nrp/ldgmkthfaqrg/nfkrdbmblsq?

dZr- (j wscj Qr) mkr wrl cbzj draqra/nfEdkwdcl cbzj drywgdg/cxedawgzr
g/crgfdgmev; bdb; bqt chwtkv; edawt zswr(media) awt zrd/cl es eddgdgr
dgrebr/w; awt zrd/cl esl /drj kwrl /dmkpkies ywntamrt zrl v l vebw;
np diebr/w; hwrl wcl/cj zt mnq/mkm/negv; mntbr l kglmrhwanw; nnkdxg /crw;
mkm; nntedbm/yldvrgv; ncrhwdl mkrdbnkdx cbzj dmlbarpzhwv
edsbrhqlrgfndrl /drj kknw

t/mr- j dmkrghrekianw; nsl oyzrd/crgbzrl ; l zj zt wngmkrj kwrl cred
tgmql zrl kglhkmkr?

dZr- (j wscj Qr) mkr wrl cbzj dmnrebv, m'ywcbp/wmfgmrv, egr; hlywrl zrw; db
awt zrl wghrekianw; nnegv; dglldlegv; hlywrdmkrdesamrgv dg klylf
mkr/cj gbj kknw; mkr wrl cbzj hres gmj z cbzj dryldvrgv; l bnrtdv, edhrl o
w/nrl mkranw; nnkdx cbzj drgvm/hqredamrl o zrdv, edl wcl/cj zt wng
mknmkr wrl cbzj drt drs/cyldhgmkrj kranj/mrbngfmmrgdiwegv; mk nfmkr
angmt wwrk; yldv; mlndl ; kfhbl nzedbwrglegv. gldbrhflbzrl wgnsgmno
d/cdwl cbzj dres mlj kknw;

t/mr- kfyzrd/cj zt wtkk/f/grekv; gmrtdbrlnzgdmkmfj drdscpzr?

dZr- (j wscj Qr) l zrkf/grtdnkdx mkr wrl cbzj drebv, m'ywj zmcrl zrl cbzj dr
ebv, m'nnedmv bfbdr) cbzj drgvmregv; amrl omnrl wj kranbqj kkrdcdcsq
gzrbkwr; dthwntrgdrgmrv, m' dchwregv; mkr wrl cbzj hmlylanw; nnkdxbrw; yw
ymj kknw kranj m'ymidwlgthkylwegv; bqdoylanw; nnkdx wj z
dngwkv; kfdgrsbrgdrmkrdcsqj kknw;

t/mr- kfyzrd/cj zt wtkk/f/grekv; gmrtdbrlnzgdbsgrj drdbglhly wj kwlpzr?

dZr- (j wscj Qr) dbrgthwtkv; gldhly wnegv l zrw; hwrywrm zrw; kwbr grEm; db
dcsqj kranbqj grEm; dcdcsqnmbr/hlbarpzhdrv, edl mkrdbed awr

pQrl inkrdbdv,edgQrEkEhxcrbInzkrdaanvw;nnmlbarpžrkr;j žmncbar
pžmnb bčžj dredm'Ehxcrbndcm dregv;mntamrbqt gžmnr bčžj drEl ;
j krdbsdrglj mjr mranmly,lnkwwkr,l wh dltgnhqrs/crg/nc/nrl žrdv,Em'
mkrdbwrgfkr,ywx

t/mr- kfyžrd/cj žt žt dkrF/grekr;gfrt dblnzj lwrkr dglldl dcmfkr nžmkr mscr
pžr?

džr- (j wrsQr Qr) hwkr;ml žrd/cm nra dndrkr; gžrbkr;hwrgbtsbrnfmkrEk, mkr lwr
mkr tchwry,whfEg;j kmžj kmfbInzj kmždchw rangf,ywhfmkrEk,egr;ml ml nf
mkr lwr mcr t negv;ml j krbaj v,dinkrdesl dčbažm'nEdw mndrl kesnndb
anmly,whfmkrdbmkr/nrj kmžs amrw; dčbkwkr;mkr wh whldlyww; dčwr
nčqkr;m/nrmv/hdgv;hwrywrl d/mrdgkmj kwl?bkra/nrawhfj kkrhwhb čnkr
mlj kwlgwkr;amrl /dregv;dčdcrschly,Langwkr;krw;nnEdkfažrl žpžgnes
ywhwkr;l whgQrEk nchwdchwkr;edamrhncrhwpqt inhwkr;edamrhncrhwr
j kkrhwredamrhonkwkr;hqrs/crylgv;vw; mndrdchwranly,whfmkrEk,El ;
mkr lwr žmkrEdkaj kwm'ngžrbkr; l bčžj dmkwinnegv; l glmkwsgyrcr
m'ndwdgryžmqlv,l /drmv'hfl bčžj drhwkr;hbklgf;nnegv;mlm' gžmnEl ;hwf
kr;amrkrgf/s/nkdrdcmkrEk, mkr lwrhwkr;l whF/cws dianna; l kesnndb
anmly,dbdchdcrsamedchwkr;l wh gmt gnrj mryčj mjr čnlj kkr;>

mfsckr;

ekv; t/mf d'z'p'z' h'f'm'k'r (Home Minister) j w'r s'h
b'h'r d'w'e y'v; El ; ekv; d'z'g'g'g'b'h'l z'rl d'g'f'd'c'rl t'b'z'j d'r d'o

j w'r - j w'r s'h

j n'g/n'r - p'z'rl t'f'f'm'k'r (Home Minister)

av, yu 60 bb

j w'r a'U - w'ar'l t'f' c'rj w'r'l d'k'b/n'j w'r f'v. s'Q'w'l b'q' h'w'b'w'r'l t'h'k'r d'o'n'n'k' d'o'p'z'rl t'f'f' b'
p'n'r d'v, < b'r; d'f'j w'r f'v. l' t'f' s'Q'w'l b'q' a'm/d'r'l t'f' g'y'b'r f'k'z'f' b'q' s'v'rl l'a'm/d'r
l' t'h'm'k'r (5) b'l <

g'z'f'm'n'j c'r w'r; h'w'r k'v; e'g'r; m'l w'r; s'n'v; l' z'rg/n'b'o'n'k'r El ; j c't d'o'v' k'w'r b'v' n'f'l t'b'z'j d'r d'o
y'w'h'q'f'r s'c'El ; l' d'o'w'r b'v' n'g'm'm'v' k'v; j c'r k'b'x' <

- k'o'k'h'f'b'h'l c't z'rg/n'h'q'f'r b'c'c'v' Y'v;

h'w'r k'v; l' d'o'h'r h'c'h'q'f'r m'eg'r; l' d'o'h'r h'c'h'q'f'r a'q'f'g'l q'l r'g'm'm'r'l g'r d'Ed x'a'm'r e'v' l' o
h'q'f'r h'f'o'q'f' z'f' b'q' d'c'r s'c'g'v' m'v; l' d' b'r h'q'f'r a'w'k' j a'm'k' b'l 1945 e'v' w'r; a'e'm, R'g'n'r k'w'b'z' h'g'r
a'n'w'v'r (n'v'f'k'l l'y'r) d'l w'q'h'l R'w'r s'l'm'r El ; n'v' g'v' s'g'l m'k'v' b'l 1944 l' K'e'a'r'g' d'r 4 w'n'r El ; 6
w'n'r e'v' w'r, b'z' y'w'x' K'e'a'r'g' d'r 15 w'n'r - h'w'r k'v; e'g'r; E'd, k'o'h'r h'c'h'q'f'r a'q'f'g'l q'l r' (h'c'h'q'f'r k'z'w'Q'f'
m'v, D'm'r (Madam) k'w'd'l b'q' k'z' z'f' b'n'n'k' g'z' d'z'f'r a'w'v' e's'm'v' s'z' b'n'r b'l 1948 l' g'f' k'o'h'r h'c'h'
h'q'f'j n'z' s'c' a'q'f'g'l q'l r' d'l w'q'f'r e'm, m'q'f'l/c'r a'U z'f' b'l 1949 y/c'f' k'w's m'm'v' s'f'f'e'm, m'q'f'r El ; a'm'r
d'n'l d'o'z'f'b/c'd'z'f'rl g'r s'c'f' d'o'h'r b'o'n'k'r y'l d'l h'c'h'q'f'r k'z'w'Q'f' d'l s'Q'w'l b'l n'd'r k't c'b'l n'd'r 1952-
55 g'f' k'o'h'r h'c'h'q'f'rl g'r j w'r f'v. (School for the sons of Shan Chief) d'l w'q'f'r d'b'r d'l e'd'v, e'v' y'w'x' d'w'r
j n'z' b'k' d'l h'c'h'q'f'r m'n'k' w'r k'v; m'l d'w'x' d'c'rl d'o'q'f'r a'w'b'g' n'm'k'v' b'r; d'f'f'v; l' t'f' a'q'f'g'l q'l r' d'l h'c'h'
h'q'f'r m'k'z'z' d'l b'q' a'q'f'g'l q'l r' (4) b'v' b'q' a'e'm, R'g'n'r (4) b'v' < p'l g'f' h'q'f'rl t'f' (Headmaster) b'q' g'd'r
l' d'o'k'l (b'z'm'v' d'l n'c'f' e'h'k'm'r k'h'f'al d'z' b'q'f'r t' s'z' e'g'v. n'd'r El ; g'd'k'Q'f' E'd' x'a'm'n'j w'r s'z' b'n'r
l' z'rg/n'm'k'v' El ; E'd, a'w'm'k'v' n'n'v' h'w'r k'v; e'g'r; j c'r b'v' j f' z'rg/n'm'k'v' y'w'x'

-b/n'm's'l

1969-1989 h'q'f'r p'l g'f' h'c'h'q'f'r m'v' l' (20 b'l d'o'q'f'r

1981-1988 b'q' k'z'f'r s'l'm'k'r d' (b'l l' E'n, g'z'f'j l)

1988 b'q'f' z'f'r s'g'y' c'r a'd'g'w'n'f'f'k'm'v' n'r-b'k'v' w'r; l' w'f' d' g'p'o'h'k' t'b'z'j d'r s'g'f'm' n'r n'El ; h'w'r k'v;
h'f'o'd'c'f'j w'j k'r t'Q'f' (5) e'g'v. l' a'z' h'w'h'f'ej ; w'q'f' g'd'k'k'es a'z'g'n't g'p'o'h'k' t'b'z'j d'r m's'l
a'n'd'r y'w'x' a'n'd'r e'd'v, e'v' l' o'd'g'f'r s'w'r g'f' k'v; y'w'x' b'n'n'v' h'w'r k'v; j c'rl a'z'g'n'm'v' E'd, d'c'r
j w'r h'w's k'v' e'v' E'd, h'w's k'v' e'g'r; k'ar't' a'r a'U (w'v' n'v' l' d'o'q'f'r h'w'b'w'r) El ; j b'n'd'r (w'v' n'v' l' d'o'q'f'r h'm'r
n'f) k'w's z' e'g'v. l' g'z'f'v; g'a'r e's'm'v' j U d'o'v' d'g'r s'b'f'k'v; d'v, e'd k'w'r h'f'o'f' k'z'f' p'z'f'j w'r h'w's k'v' g'z'f' b'k'r
w'r; k'w'h'n'w'r; k'v; b'q' p'l d'l m'l n'm'g' d' e'g'v. n'd'r a'ng'd'r'l k'w'r h'f'o'f' b'v' n'f'j w'r h'w's k'v' n'v' y'w'x' e'v' k'w'k'h'r
b'z'm'k'v' g'f' y'w'x' d'v; j c'rl d'o'h'g'f' d'c'm'm'k'r g'f' d'g'r s'b'f'j b's'v, e'a' (w'v' n'v'; l' d'o'q'f'r h'w'b'w'r)
k'o'h'k'w'm'v' d'c'r s'Q'w'l k'o'h'f'm'k'r d'c'r g'd'k'k'g'f' e'h'v' d'v' s'b'f' d'o'f' l' t'f'f' d'g'r d'g'r g'd'f' e'g'r; l' a'm'n'c'r

gwrkr;< pZmnrij urhwskr phz/cgaur tdl wqrl kr(m/nrdel ') mkrEd,mntkr;l dqrhbwv
ej :wqrgv'kr;w/tes b/cgaurqrl krywzq,mv'khr d/cfj urh ohqrbz krgbr anmigr
glej :wqrmv'khrEl ; kv;j crl d'v'l kr hfkwrgr,fnfj ur bzg/nrcwrcat(Central Executive
Commettee:CEC) l dbkqF b sbrdrcwrcaryw l dbkarpzrszbskr; (1)plsbdrdar
(2)kwrbr'nfeqv,mdl azhwul zrg/nb'bnkr (Political Steering Committee)nf(7)egv.< glZmnhrw
kr;(7)egv.l azgnbr'klur qes gf,yldlhkrj babcwrdlwqrdv,gcr l qfncrdw'bkmlkZr
pZr/nmkr(Constitution) bardv,j fdw'mkr/nrbdrbthcdv,hwskanj urhwskedd/crEn
bbp'haicFbaqgl q/ml(23)bb'Fbn/nml(18)bb'kr;hqfregv. bhrpv,sv,es j bazm/drhbkqr
plhmfesbqregv.d'w'bkndrywqf,ywq/nb'bnkr>

gmm'baq'hwEl ; l dqrdrcl cbzj d'mkrd'ov'kr;l v,ebv'nj drebr'wv;Edxnrhwkr;a/cr
Ed,dcrj qmkrw'bz krgbr l c(General Election) mkrbl 1990 l Kem, (29)wnrnnryw'xhbwv
l tndw blwklgrej v'mz'rw; pU p'as am'rw; ebr'wv;kw'mf'zI krgbrseb.mv'no'nted bgr
dcr clbzj drl ab'km kZr pZr/nmkr'egv; mlb'arpzrdv,edddjx nt'ov;j knoyw'edw
mv'esnfj urhws'kr;egv;l aw'barp'zrsbrdard/cr'kr'd'bz'hrZrEd,awt v;sq'mm'edU
b'ch'ol'ej :nmknt'sm'k'rgf,d/c'mkr/cgf,yld(3) l Kes sbrdrcw'bnz'd'bwml d'l'egv;
gf;sbrdrcw'am'rw;d'k'zrd' b'ad' banmlyj k'nn'gd'gn/n'rebr'amrg'd'rdv,p'at' dr
d'ldv.m/grk/m'hz'br (h'z'bv) nm'ed'nm'g'p'q'j k'm'p'nd'hw'emv,(w'q'm'f'egv;p'w'n'm'g'q'k'wh'z'x
nm'k'p'ng'v'k'q'p'd'cm'k'c'ram'ebv' t'g'rg'nn'k'c'b'q'ng'rgv;k'w'n'w,)ebv'gf,yld'f'm'k'ayv,
l /dr'k'k'm'k'c'ebv'yld'f'm'k'c'egv;yv,l /dr'k'k'm'k'p'k'ed'k'z'rg'm'l'w'p'w,)hqf'j k'nes
j urhws'kr(SNLD) sbrdrcw' og'd'rd'cm'kr'd'w'kr/cb'q'hg'rs'ay'lyw'xSNLD n'egv,mdl'cwr
c'aml (47)egv.< mkr'hwkr;ed bgrdcr clbzj d'mn'w'bz krgbr s'z' k'm'q'rl Kear'g/d'x1
wnrbl 1990 hwkr;g'd'rn'fej : wqrmv'd'ug'nesw; l cbzj d'mkrd'ov'g'rl l ml'y'ldv;n'w'hr
kwd'g'rd'ch'w'm'ed'z'fes'am'rw;hwkr;sg'g'bra'z's/n'mv'egv; (40)bl'by'wk' U'm'p'z's'm'k'k'f'g'f;
j z'm'bn'g'ly'c'esk'k'f's'br's'g's'h'm'n'r't'ay'ldv.?wv;j k'aw'ann'as'sbrdrcw'kr;yw'x
nc'rh'w'gd'hw'fes'am'rl' s'br's'g's'h'm'bn'g'ly'c'm'w'kr;l w'Ed,bgrdcr clbzj dr'ann'dr
yw'x'es'm'k'v'n'r't'i'l l Kear'g/d'x1 1990 nn'k'l) hwkr;l db'k' b'ab'ra'w'gn'bz'm'dr'm'k'nn'x
Ed'x'g'd'ram'rb'ebv'n'm'rg'z's'c'El ;n'ok'rd'ov'g'z'rw;sg'f'm'n'r'ab'rb'k'hwkr;w'k'ov;env;j d'f' d'z'r
hd'rg/ng'nt'bk'bg'v'ked'g'f'hq'f'nfj ur'cm'ry'q'k'wegv;sm'z'amp'z's'm'g'w'nc'rg'wr'hq'f'nn'es
l h'rs'ol'r't'd'm'v' m'k'w'n'r't'i'l l Kear'g/d'x1 2004 j w'r's'c'k'v,s'm's'lb'v'g'c'k'h'm'z'(8)m'ch'nn'x
kw'm'v'h'v'kr;hw'kr;dg'z'it'g'ra'q'gl'q'ry'ld'lw'q'm'le'j :<kw'j'w'rw;d'gv,l'c'ebv'am'f'
hq'f'ram'rb'q'ryw'm'k'rl'w'gd'm'k'k'w'gm'rg'm'v'j'w'aj'w'rk'w'rg'z'm'n't' ;m'k'rl'w'p'nd'hq'f'b/cgaurw,
ed'br'p'ld/c'd'w'le'j :wq'f's'c'k'v,k'wegv;ed'br'<g'd'm'ld'c'h'ld'ng'd'm'lb'c'Y'v,k'wegved'br'ng'yw'x
p'k'hw'kr;gf'k'ub'c'g'w'ld'gl'z'm'ar'j'w'rd'lw'n'rw'n'r'nd'm'n'k'v'm'ar'j'w'r(5)br'<p'ld/c'd'w'le'j :wq'f'
(54)ej :wq'f'p'ld/c'd'w'urhws'ke'gv;bv'(ann'j'v'rs'c'kw'j'w'rk'v;am'j' /crl /d'rl'ov;) j'c'rw;

keR,sles l wEd,dcrkthm' ywajp crw;l dbrdcr l cbzj dmkrdm'kv;ywamntbqgbr
mkregv;gmt dscrhv, egv;gmt dbr,dlg/nmkregv;gmt dbr,dlg/nmkregv; mlgbf hghs qmnr
gmt dbr ylnrbqj kkr;ywajp mnhwkr;j kmhwrkv;kfhqfni,El ;egv;amrj fgzrgd mkr
gmt dbr zekv;scr(mandate)gd mkr eshqfrywajp mkr scrkv,kww; amml amrbqnbl ; hqf
ywajp mngbrgd Yrblnzanbr l/gm/grgZrg/crj kmnagv;-hwkr;yhrp/hyhrall kbr
hqfscEl ;nbrj wrybrgZrg/ces dgdred'm' s/mslsbrbl ywamrboldlybrdigmst o
dgdgdgny/lnfEg;nkmrcrg/nimlww; ebr'gfszdlwed'gnmnm' s/crEd'nr'nqgd mkr
egv;smk ddp zrdamrgv'gmpzrYr l brk/nrsdYr FosZlE qpwYr'kIngdgrdqrsmx
ebr l dbr'y/hf mkr t onegv; nbnls qmnr gZrnj crw;ebr'hwkr;mlmkrdb Zrl dbr
ekvnm' m' j kmnlnz mkrj kmnagv; hfkthbz mkr malmkr ylj zrgnmfv/nrnfsbr
gwrhwj kmnkr km/nry/ubwrl wrl dbrl brkw mkr kthm dlywkwamrj fgdmkr dgbf
mkr dany/hf mkr tj kmnagv;l wrl dbr mkr gnm dlywajp gbrl zrsdgnabr m' t drcr
dYmsj wregv; edhnylj kmn; amrl /dregv;env; gZrscnrcj kmilhv;hghsbrj qrbdr
sbrj urbhzk kmly(B00) blnzckwml 350 mlj kmes gmpzr smawg/nm/gr mkr hbr;
nv;amrawg/nb mkr g/nj wtkkkrh m' l zm/gmlanw;nnk wkgv;scg; l dkgv. l/gm/gr
egv;l okfgv.ymwrgmegv;l oebv'abrww;Edxhlg/nmk mncrgwr ebr l /drgm' s/wmnr ml f
ankwEd,dcrkthm' eshqfEdkdnna mml-gZrnj crw; gmpzrbk rhzks l() mkj kx
ncrkzsl gpothw;<kzsl SPDC j kmnagv ebr'w;l cbzj dmawh/gmnr gcr mnted l dbr
gd mkr gyl nrc/nrg bldl amrj fiv;hwsgrkwhqf gV rebr hwsgrhql mebr hdm' nantred
bqj wraw,nv,gf bdr gZrnj crw;l zrsdgnabr kv; amrdcagv; amrj fncrgwr mkr kmn
l wthfhwkr; mnr gdr esgZrn mnr gdr anw;nnk kj kncrhwkr;edhgZrn hwkr;bnrkw rncr
l l t/mrcmresj brsfiv;gZrn rkhg kmnntegv;amrhdbr hfmntbqj kkr; ebr' bqr
nmnr' Edp kfh d d v;gZrnns qd gV rywamnteda zrgZrn nhwkr; kfhfmntbqj kmntbr
pU pfs amrww; ebr'ww;ml j fbsalrdl bqd kv;nv;env; mnr l wthgk wmlj f kkr /drhw
dedyv'xv; mnr amrl qm/nrl l ddm' hgd amml dmj f v;nnk wthg/nrkwgV rywkw
egv;p d gnnchwebr' edabrhwrl dhdnkr;nv;hwrs m' chwed bdl bdr wrs m' ed hqf hvl?
l wvl bdr dbr l kEg;l d mntkv;akrgmng kkr; w;mkrgod hwkr;ngj kmkr f m' mkr l f
amrdz pzs qd b/gr mkr hwb/gr 2nncr dbr wry/mr abmkr/nr m' bZmdr kv;env; any/mr
abmkr/nr m' ml3kkr; 1.mZr2.d03.m/nr dbr abmkr;1296-1555 abmkr/nr bdr bhrkrav,
ww agv;dbrwed,1955 m' (၁၇၄၆၆၆၁၆) j cmr'ed,Ej ;wqrbv,gkr(bglw) mkr kmnagv' kthm' dgr
sdrwdg kmnagv; crw;l dlpgrd wqrbgl anmkr gZrn ml pgrd gdmfs qm mkr y/cfl br
ml pgrd 04 andv;edkw mfv qhqlscEl ;kwkfs fivow;pgrd gdmfs qm mkr y/cfl thkr;l v,
mnr mgm/bwrEb.dakr hwj fkw hqf ralu nsmj rEdxwj f dbr qm' akv ebr'ww; pgr dU
sQwhegv; j gdr sQwkwrgdmfnegv; j gdr ankwr YZrawd gdmf hqf ranj kmn v' br m'

nfobhfEI ;kr;j crl /drEnkr;ear;>

j crwr;dbsgj King kncrkr;w;mkrgonnangmit @hwkr;l wkncrsj wrhnylhf
ahrdkr;ndnknkr;ear;>sgmfmkrdbzlg/cgmkr @hwkr;gzmneI ; dbrsgrambr
l whovylv; kwmlgbr 2727 hltgnmv'nbymres kw;hbkr'(တဝိသတ္တံယူပွဲ) nnkr;> ylv;df
l cbzj dmkrdwreI ;Ed,awr/mngof,kweb'redbqsgri cbzj drywkb onekr; nbymgf
5 ekr;(annlwkr;hqfregv d@bnes hf kwrw') d/crj urandggdryldcmnknkr;w;
mkrgonnnywgmmbqgdfgv xntamrj fdbrsgthqfngmkmkr;mv'Ed. ebr'hwkr; mnrgolr
ywbwkr;eddmfw/crbnkwekr;mlmkrl wpgv;mlwoy,lhl 7-8 ekr; gVkr;edamrl /drdcmblr
1. l wqsgrd/mlwkeR,sj 2. hwted amrl gbrghdlgbmkr 3. edamt obgingbmk 4.
edamrl gvyv;mwrgmrj klnkwr;fkr;ear;>ebr'w;br' j klnk cbzj dedamhbkmkr l wkgv
xylgvr;l bmkkr;mv' ebr'w;kwbzj fywkr;hkrwmv'j lwr mv'yUbr;dfi cbzj dr ebr'nj ddcf
hqfrcrangwvnnk lhl d@mdres j crkwmr'edl wv' k/mra/brgdsgzrdbsgmlwkr;
l abrgnwp kkr;amrj fEI ;w;kr;l /drl kandl blnzkr;gkrwrl /dmv'kr'gV'Em' t Qml
glmnr;gVkr;<

gzmnlwkr;hqfng/nmkr;anw;nnxntamrj fEI ;w; hqfdr;hwkr;hqfdr;gbmkrdb
dcmblhywkr;l wv'wv'szr;nbdlv'mngbmkrdmlmzr(10)l /nxfmkrdonj wkrkr;mlgu
mofmof hwkr;edpdr/crgj wkrkr;ncrgwkr; ebr'w; hwkr; mnrgolr ywkmnrgolranw;ml
j dmkrlhldur(UN)mgfmlaly(U)EU) kwraem, Rgnrkwmgmwkr;vnl ; blnzql v'blnzek,
anylFbsfckfhwkr;nbwbqmkryfkr;l lbr'kwamrgmtohwkr;egv;edamrbqdlubqdir
scf dr;gzmkbvegv;l whngm'bnhwkr;eb'kwngm'bywgm'nwkr; j cred mv'l kr'gbmkr'anzr
d/crywv' dbrsgjhwkr;edkwsbrdtkr;yw'gbmkr'anw; nnblnzkr;blnzalegv; mskr
bhzk dlnzkr;cgw/cr'Ed,gf,gbrij wkrkr;g'uhomof<ebr'nnyw'yw'w' dbrsgj blnzkr;sa
bzrhzkwedw;hwkr;edhqfng/ndv,mkr'dchwkr;kr'pdr/crsj wrkwmv' y/mnngzrj cr
edbqrl dr;mkrl w'eb' hwkr;gdg/cwkr;edaqr l/dredv,nnntedsqsgnntegv; amrbo
mnrgolrgm'p'zr;w;sedk/mrhdv;lv.?amrk/mrhdv.? annEdkr'fdr'kr;gf,mnrl w'bfdr'br;nv;
gV'mnrammlbr;l cig/nanhwkr;edhqfnnnrbqbr;nv;anbr;l cEdnnyw'gyw'bzr
ndrkr;l dbr'brdcmojk v'b/cf chl crkart l hwkr;gf,abrmnj wmkrlbl 1992 nnknrj wrw;
hwrij krand d chl bnurl g'htlmb/cf chagv; twrmv'glj w'lvnr'ywkr;bdraicsUgr
l /nmchwmkr'dwrfedl d'hmnhqf'w'v; mnrj wrscrhwkr; gzmnp crw;hwkr;hqf'mx
amrj fdv;sardw'j wrgwrdv;gl'egv. ebr'mlbdrl /nxfmkr'daegv; dv;dcmblhyw'p'egv, hU
yw'qf'rcEI ;kfl ononrkwk'lngr dgr d'hwresamrgv' kwryv. l g'htlmb/cf chl w'kr'bo
yv.egv;ekr;g'f'kr'w'nt'eb' amrj fywkr;env;mkrl w'p'chqf'Ed°v;hwkr;amrl d'hr'ht
hqrant l hnrj kncrj nj z'ahrginmlyv,(Engineer College) F'cmry(Medical College)
j k'ng'w'w'f' dbrsgj mdk'hwkr;amrj /crgf;kr'edbqgbrl chl dbrsgj m/nrnegv; d'kr

dij n~~l~~mlgV' <ebr' sces nnegr, ammlkr, yw~~ak~~/cegr, bannkr, yw~~g~~btehr, hkr minegr,
d~~a~~mmlesegr. amremiehv gZm/nrkwamrl g~~r~~dbokwrl g~~r~~l g~~r~~sdgrkwgV' <edwv, l Zrablekr
n~~m~~krng, dV' rkr, El ; n~~f~~z~~n~~fyzregv, b~~q~~gdh~~q~~rg/nsdrgwrl (စစ်မှန်စွာ:ဟောင်း)kr, wv, hU gramr
hU gregv, m' a~~z~~h~~h~~hwkr, yw~~am~~vj fgnh~~Q~~hwryw~~g~~mrgm~~r~~hw, bn~~h~~Q (စနေနေ့တိုင်းလုပ်အားပေး) nkr, wv,
emvl /dmv, kv, m~~or~~n~~E~~denr, <gZm~~n~~j c~~r~~w, hwramrl b~~r~~kw~~b~~d~~m~~onramrl o~~y~~wj c~~r~~w, l dEd,
dcmv' n~~g~~V' n~~c~~rgw~~r~~kr, >gZ~~m~~n~~n~~hwkr, k~~f~~h~~f~~b~~l~~n~~Z~~j~~k~~ Krj /dr d~~g~~td~~l~~d~~l~~g~~t~~j /wrk~~K~~r
l ~~K~~es~~n~~n~~j~~ w~~r~~s~~c~~r~~k~~v, kwrg~~b~~l~~m~~b~~c~~rYv, kwrg~~l~~d~~l~~d~~l~~h~~f~~kw, m' j U~~w~~r~~k~~v, h~~f~~m' bn~~h~~Q~~h~~wkr, enr, ncr
h~~w~~eb' edj ~~q~~rl ~~g~~ ~~q~~rl ~~a~~n~~v~~v; n~~n~~eb' hwramrl, b~~d~~ b~~r~~ab~~n~~/n~~r~~n~~v~~; g~~m~~r~~j~~ ~~K~~r~~n~~ak~~r~~egv, m~~n~~r~~a~~m~~r~~
m~~n~~rg~~l~~m~~c~~rgw~~r~~kr, n~~c~~r~~h~~hwkr, edl ~~d~~ b~~r~~ab~~n~~/n~~r~~n~~v~~; g~~m~~r~~j~~ ~~K~~r~~n~~ak~~r~~m~~k~~r~~k~~w~~r~~hw~~r~~egv, am~~r~~a/htgf,
aw~~m~~k~~r~~w~~e~~d~~a~~w~~k~~h~~m~~k~~r~~d~~h~~wrgV' rj c~~r~~w, hwkr, n~~j~~o~~q~~m~~k~~r~~l~~ ~~m~~kr~~g~~Z~~r~~gR/m~~m~~k~~r~~d~~o~~n~~l~~w~~a~~f~~m~~l~~h~~wkr,
hwkr, y~~b~~rgR/m~~n~~n~~r~~w~~k~~; m~~k~~r~~d~~o~~n~~ak~~r~~ ~~q~~hwrl ~~l~~Ed, d~~c~~r~~k~~h~~r~~h~~m~~v' m~~k~~h~~w~~ryw~~g~~/h~~w~~kr, b~~q~~rj ~~K~~r
n~~o~~ak~~v~~; j c~~r~~w; j w~~r~~s~~c~~r~~k~~v, d~~h~~w~~r~~egv, l ~~l~~b~~l~~n~~Z~~j~~k~~ Krj /dr d~~h~~wrg~~l~~d~~l~~d~~l~~n~~g~~m~~k~~m~~k~~r~~j~~ ~~q~~y~~c~~h~~j~~ ~~q~~r
j b~~p~~z~~s~~q~~p~~/g~~r~~nes j ~~K~~r~~c~~r~~w~~; m~~k~~r~~g~~on~~n~~e~~r~~' m~~q~~k~~q~~am~~b~~q~~n~~m~~n~~l d~~w~~m~~d~~m~~q~~egv, am~~r~~
j /c~~r~~d~~l~~o~~m~~v; kwrl ~~g~~Z~~m~~n~~j~~ c~~r~~w; a~~z~~d~~c~~r~~n~~ak~~r~~egv; y~~m~~r~~a~~b~~v~~ y~~U~~ ~~u~~h~~k~~m/n~~r~~n~~o~~ak~~r~~ ~~q~~hw~~r~~s~~m~~x
h~~q~~l~~r~~s~~c~~am~~r~~ab~~k~~ ~~d~~ v, ?hw~~r~~h~~r~~Em' t /m~~d~~V' r~~g~~V' r~~k~~v; g~~f~~, m~~l~~n~~c~~m~~g~~V' n~~c~~rgw~~r~~kr, > gwkr, y~~b~~tw~~b~~ ~~b~~
n~~m~~kr (Home Minister) ann/nrkwhZ~~v~~; (ပြည်ထဲရေး) n~~n~~kr, enr, <y~~n~~rl y~~n~~h~~j~~ ~~l~~Ed~~k~~; >

m~~f~~s~~c~~m~~k~~r~~d~~b



mkrFblanzrdgh tpgpgr awkqdranzrgzrgzj tkl dr
 edwr;hQhQrdgndthf edwr;nzyfbqakkr gbtgrl av'ag;Eh.m;Eh.l tkr
 kwedj tkskrwgr;hwr Fblammv'egr;Fcrammldr
 amrgmk Qrl tkl dcltbl l otyqrbqt indqk/br wwr;mnry/brycredkQr
 j /crgzrcQmZrt Qhulrv; !!

gVrgr; "" anmfkdbnkqlrkvl b
 t/crwr;cbnknml/crl b
 l Qrgfgrg;grfl dledv,j dr
 amrj /cbrdrdihstbtkzj wrgrwr
 mQrpwmmntk/drkZrabthdsurdnr
 awmwmicrwbFnt tgrf gZmfyvi,yi,abakkr""

** gZrakqlhzebiagrae
 akngwj crbq/crl b
 Fongwj crbqt urFv.
 mnrdv.mQmQrampl /grl b"">

*** mfbqgbtismwbnckqr
 ebr'amrybrl Qramrj fgbthqrg/nr
 ebr'bQrdkframrj fgbtk/mry/br
 ebr'amrybrl /bramrj f'hqrg/nkk&nbr.?
 gZml^kqqrhn&j crbnm'^j btmf&hwen' "">

j kg/nryZr
 j wrgQvqmkrgZr24A12A2003